

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

**جمهورية السودان
وزارة الصحة الاتحادية**

السياسة تجاه المنظمات التطوعية

خلفية تاريخية:

(Pfeiffer, 2002)	(New Policy Agenda – NPA)	(USAID)	(World Bank, 2000)	(Gilson, and Buse, 1999)
%		%	%	%
(Walt, Pavignani,)				

السياسة تجاه المنظمات التطوعية: النموذج المقترح:
إضاءة في طريق السياسة تجاه المنظمات التطوعية:

(Non-Governmental Organizations and

(Green, Matthias, 1997)

Health in Developing Countries)

:

:Understanding Sector

:

•

:

(Welfare Promoting)

(Giusti, Criel, and De Bethune, 1997) (Hanson and Berman,

1998)

.

.

-

-

•

(Birungi et al, 2001)

.(Brugha and Varvasovszky, 2000) (Varvasovszky and Brugha, 2000)

.

•

:Assessing Advantages

.

-
-
-
-

:Strategic Planning

.

-
-
-
-

1

: :

.

: :

:

: •

.

: •

: •

.

(Cost – effective interventions)

()

)

.(

:

•

:

•

(profit motive)

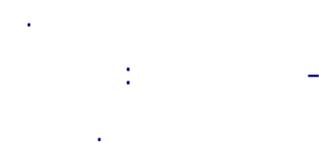
:

:

-

:

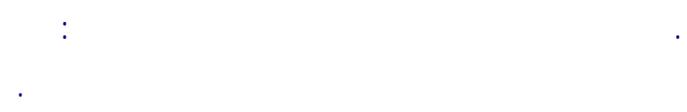
-



(Flat management structure)

(Economics of large

scale)



: :

)

(

:

()		(\$)
	'	'
		'
	'	'
	'	'
	'	'
	-	'
	'	'
	-	'
		'
	-	'
	'	'
		'

:

.

.

-

-

.

-

.

-

.()

-

)

(

-

-

.

()

:

.

.

-

-

-

-

∴

∴

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

∴

∴

-

-

-

∴

-

-

)

∴

∴

:

:



•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

.(

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

•

:

Birungi, H. Mugisha, F. Nsabagasani, X. Okuonzi, S. Jeppsson, A. (2001). The Policy on Public- Private Mix in the Ugandan Health Sector: Catching up with Reality. *Health Policy and Planning*. 16 (Supp 2): 80-87.

Brugha, R. Varvasovszky, Z. (2000). A Stakeholder Analysis: A Review. *Health Policy and Planning*. 15(3): 239-246.

Giusti, D. Criel, B. De Bethune, X. (1997). Viewpoint: Public Versus Private Care Delivery: Beyond the Slogans. *Health Policy and Planning*. 12(3): 193-198.

Green, A. Matthias, A. (1997). *Non-Governmental Organizations and Health in Developing Countries*. London. MacMillan Press Ltd.

Hanson, K. Berman, P. (1998). Private Care Provision in Developing Countries: A Preliminary Analysis of Level and Composition. *Health Policy and Planning*. 13 (3): 195-211.

Pfeiffer, J. (2002). International NGOs & Health care in Mozambique: The Need for a New Model of Collaboration. *Social Science & Medicine*. 56: 725-238.

World Bank. (2002). *The World Bank – Civil Society Relations. Fiscal 1999 Progress Report*. Washington D. C. World Bank.

Varvasovszky, Z. Brugha, R. (2000). How to Do or Not to Do: A Stakeholder Analysis. *Health Policy and Planning*. 15(3): 338-345.

Walt, G. Pavignani, E. Gilson, L. Buse, K. (1999). Health Sector Development: From Aid Coordination to Resources Management. *Health Policy & Planning*. 14(3): 207-218.